





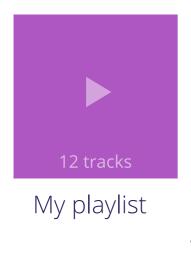
MUSIC TRACKS

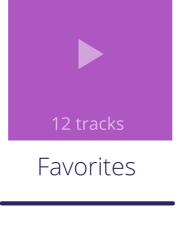






Playlists







Artists



John Doe 1 Album | 23 songs





John Doe 1 Album | 23 songs





John Doe 1 Album | 23 songs

